

Material Data Sheet for Hot Pressed Silicon Nitride

1. Material

FCT Denotation	SN-HP
Material Description	Hot Pressed Silicon Nitride (grey)

2. General Properties

Chemical Composition	Si ₃ N ₄ (wt.-%)	85 - 96
	RE ₂ O ₃ /Al ₂ O ₃ (wt.-%)	4 - 15
Bulk Density	ρ [1]	(g/cm ³) 3.18 - 3.30
Residual Porosity		(%) < 0.5
Open Porosity		(%) 0
Grain Size (Longitudinal Direction)		(μ m) 1 - 10

3. Mechanical Properties

Hardness	[2]	(GPa)	15.0
Compressive Strength		(MPa)	3000
Bending Strength	σ [3]	(MPa)	970
Weibull-Modulus	m		20
Fracture Toughness	K_{Ic} [4]	(MPa ^{1/2})	6.2
Youngs Modulus	E	(GPa)	295
Poisson Ratio	ν		0.26

4. Thermal Properties

Max. Working Temperature			
- Inert Atmosphere		(°C)	1.400
- Air		(°C)	1.200
Specific Heat Capacity		(J/kgK)	620
Thermal Conductivity	λ (20°C)	(W/mK)	22
Coeff. of Thermal Expansion	α RT-1000°C	(10 ⁻⁶ K ⁻¹)	3.2
Coeff. of Thermal Expansion	α RT \pm 20°C	(10 ⁻⁶ K ⁻¹)	1.4
Thermal Shock Parameter	R_1 [5]	(K)	760
Thermal Shock Parameter	R_2 [6]	(W/m)	16728

5. Specific Properties

Electrical Resistance (20 °C)	(Ω cm)	10 ¹⁴
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[1] Determination of density and porosity according to DIN 623-2

[2] Average value of 4-point bending strength at room temperature according to DIN EN 843-1

[3] Hardness according to DIN EN 843-4

[4] Calculated from crack length derived from Vickers hardness indentation, according to Niihara $R_1 = \frac{\sigma(1-\nu)}{E\alpha}$

[5] Critical temperature difference for an infinite high heat transfer (quenching)

[6] Thermal shock coefficient at finite constant heat transfer (slowly heating) $R_2 = \frac{\sigma(1-\nu)}{E\alpha} \lambda$

The material characteristics listed above are measured at testing samples. They cannot be transferred to components with different size, shape or surface properties. We reserve the right to alter properties within the scope of technical progress or new developments.